

APA (American Psychological Association) 6th is an author-date referencing style where you have an in-text citation and a related entry in a reference list at the end of your document.

# APA 6th - thesis or dissertation

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## Reference list

Add a reference list at the end of your essay, citing all sources used in the body of your writing. The reference list should be in alphabetical order by the first author's surname.

### **Thesis or dissertation**

#### **Format (Electronic)**

Author. (Year of publication). *Title of thesis* (Thesis type, Name of Institution). Retrieved from Name of Database. (Additional identifier if supplied)

Author. (Year of publication). *Title of thesis* (Thesis type, Name of Institution). Retrieved from URL

#### **Format (Print)**

Author. (Year of publication). *Title of thesis* (Unpublished thesis type). Name of Institution, Location.

### **Examples**

Lin, M. (1998). *Risk factors for motorcycle crashes in an urban and a rural area. A cohort study* (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses. (UMI No: 9832929)

Gedye, F. I. R. (2013). *Development of pathways to a life of flourishing: An evaluation of a positive psychology intervention* (Master's thesis). Retrieved from <https://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/22048>

Fisher, D. (2000). *Homework: Attitudes, time, gender, and achievement in English and science amongst year 11 students* (Unpublished master's thesis). Auckland College of Education, Auckland, New Zealand.

Ingram, P. T. (1990). *Indigenous entrepreneurship and tourism development in the Cook Islands and Fiji*

(Unpublished PhD thesis). Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand.

### [An example reference list](#)

See also: [multiple works by the same author](#), [one source cited in another](#), [similar information from multiple works](#), [abbreviations](#).

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## In-text citation

When you use another person's ideas or words in your text include the author's name and publication date.

If you use the author's name as part of a sentence, include the date of publication in brackets.

- ... in a recent study (Smith, 1988). Another finding, according to Smith (1988), was that ...
- In a recent study, Smith (1988) showed that ... Another finding, according to Smith, was that ...

See also: [Multiple works by the same author](#), [Similar information from multiple works](#), [One source quoted in another](#)

### [An example paragraph](#)

See also: [more on paraphrasing ...](#)

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## Quoting

Direct quotes of less than 40 words require quotation marks and the page number/s.

- Research suggests that "students perform better when rested" (Smith, 1988, p. 5).
- Smith (1988) observed that "students perform better when rested" (p. 5).

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ...](#)

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This material is based on the [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association](#) (2010), the [APA style guide to electronic references](#) (2012) and the [APA style blog](#). For further information, please consult the manuals directly.